Setting Up a Publishing Company

As an independent/self-publisher planning to sell your books, you will want to set up a publishing company. Some authors already own businesses, so they use the same business for their publishing venture. There are many details in establishing a business, so I’m sharing what I know to help you get started. For more information, seek advice from professionals in each category and you may want to consult an attorney.

At a minimum you’ll need a company name, address (this can be a PO Box), phone number, and email address in order to obtain the publishing numbers for your book.

Terminology

Publisher: that’s you!
Book designer: that’s me.
Book printer/manufacturer: this is not the publisher. This is where your books are printed and bound.

Company Name

Think carefully about your company name. Ending in “Publishing” or “Press” provides credibility. However, if you use your name (e.g., Jennifer Omner Publishing), it looks more like a small operation. Make sure your company name is not already taken. As a start, search the Internet. For Oregon, see http://egov.sos.state.or.us/br/pkg_web_name_srch_inq.login

Register the company name you’ve chosen with your state. If you want to trademark your company name, contact the United States Patent and Trademark Office (http://www.uspto.gov). I’ve heard this referred to as registering your company name nationally. Start with your state.

For Oregon:
Secretary of State, Corporation Division
255 Capitol St NE, Suite 151, Salem, OR 97310-1327
Phone 503-986-2200
Fax 503-578-4381
http://www.filinginoregon.com
**Legal Structures**

Choose a business structure.

- **Sole proprietorship:** simple structure, provides no legal protection, the business is you. If you choose this structure, consider applying for an Employer ID Number (EIN) instead of using your social security number. See [http://www.irs.gov/businesses/small/article/0,,id=98350,00.html](http://www.irs.gov/businesses/small/article/0,,id=98350,00.html) for more details on EINs. (Note that clicking on the link above does not work, try copying and pasting it into your browser.)

- **Partnership:** simple structure, two or more people, should have a partnership agreement going into it.

- **Limited Liability Company (LLC):** rules are easier to meet than that of a corporation, provides some legal protection.

- **Corporation:** provides the most protection, more fees involved, an individual can have a corporation but you must have a board of directors and meetings with minutes.

**Bookkeeping**

In treating your publishing venture as a business, keep all your business expenses and income separate from your personal expenses and income. This will make accounting and tax preparation easier. Open a business checking account in your company name. I also recommend using accounting software such as Quickbooks.

**Website**

Secure a domain name and establish a web presence in order to sell your books online (or at a minimum have a click through to buy on Amazon.com). Some options for your domain name: the name of your book, the name of your publishing company, or your name. Or perhaps all of the above. You can purchase multiple domain names and have them all point to your primary one. Ask your website developer for more information.

**Resources**

Starting a Business in Oregon:

[http://www.sos.state.or.us/corporation/business/starting_a_business.htm](http://www.sos.state.or.us/corporation/business/starting_a_business.htm)

SCORE (Service Corps of Retired Executives)

SCORE national: [http://www.score.org](http://www.score.org)

Prior to starting ALL Publications in 1994, I attended a workshop by SCORE on starting and operating a small business. The information was invaluable and they still offer similar workshops. See [http://www.scorepdx.org](http://www.scorepdx.org) for the schedule in Portland, Oregon.

Dan Poynter’s *Self-Publishing Manual: How to Write, Print and Sell Your Own Book*

“Chapter 3: Starting Your Own Publishing Company”